Nae-Chyun Chen

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Research Interests

Computational Genomics, Pangenomics, Sequence Alignment, Variant Calling, Lift-over, Computational Immunogenomics, Domain Specific Computing Architecture

Education

- **Ph.D. in Computer Science**, 08/2018 present Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, USA Advisor: Ben Langmead
- M.S. in Electronics Engineering, 08/2015 06/2017 National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan Advisor: Yi-Chang Lu Thesis: A Novel Long Read Aligner Using Fast Seeding and Linking Strategies
- **B.S. in Electrical Engineering and B.A. in Economics (double degree)**, 09/2010 06/2015 National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan
- Exchange student, 08/2014 12/2014 University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Champaign, Illinois, USA

Professional Experience

- Google, virtual, USA DeepVariant Team Research Intern (full-time), 05/2020 - 08/2020 Student Researcher (part-time), 08/2020 - 12/2020
- Synopsys, Sunnyvale, California, USA IC Compiler II Team Technical Intern (full-time), 06/2016 - 08/2016

Peer-Reviewed Journal Papers

- * Equal contribution
 - [J4] Nurk, Sergey*, Sergey Koren*, Arang Rhie*, Mikko Rautiainen*, ... Nae-Chyun Chen, ... Adam Phillippy. 2022. The complete sequence of a human genome. *Science*. https://doi.org/10.1126/ science.abj6987
 - [J3] Taher Mun*, Nae-Chyun Chen*, Ben Langmead. 2021. LevioSAM: Fast lift-over of alternate reference alignments. *Bioinformatics*. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btab396
 - [J2] Nae-Chyun Chen, Brad Solomon, Taher Mun, Sheila Iyer, Ben Langmead. 2021. Reference flow: reducing reference bias using multiple population genomes. *Genome biology*. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-020-02229-3
 - [J1] Jacob Pritt, Nae-Chyun Chen, Ben Langmead. 2018. FORGe: prioritizing variants for graph genomes. *Genome biology*. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-018-1595-x

Pre-prints

- * Equal contribution
 - [P3] Nae-Chyun Chen, Luis Paulin, Fritz Sedlazeck, Sergey Koren, Adam Phillippy, Ben Langmead. 2022. Improved sequence mapping using a complete reference genome and lift-over. *bioRxiv*, https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/2022.04.27.489683
 - [P2] Nae-Chyun Chen, Alexey Kolesnikov, Sidharth Goel, Taedong Yun, Pi-Chuan Chang*, Andrew Carroll*. 2021. Improving variant calling using population data and deep learning. *bioRxiv*. https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.01.06.425550
 - [P1] Mao-Jan Lin*, Yu-Chun Lin*, Nae-Chyun Chen*, Allen Chilun Luo, Sheng-Kai Lai, Chia-Lang Hsu, Jacob Shujui Hsu, Chien-Yu Chen, Wei-Shiung Yang, Pei-Lung Chen. 2020. Profiling Germline Adaptive Immune Receptor Repertoire with gAIRR Suite. *bioRxiv*. https://doi.org/10. 1101/2020.11.27.399857

Peer-Reviewed Conference Papers

- [C8] Yi-Lun Liao, Yu-Cheng Li, Nae-Chyun Chen, Yi-Chang Lu. 2018. Adaptively Banded Smith-Waterman Algorithm for Long Reads and Its Hardware Accelerator. In 2018 IEEE 29th International Conference on Application-specific Systems, Architectures and Processors (ASAP). IEEE. https://doi.org/10.1109/ASAP.2018.8445105
- [C7] ¹ Nae-Chyun Chen, Yu-Cheng Li, Yi-Chang Lu. 2018. A Memory-Efficient FM-Index Constructor for Next-Generation Sequencing Applications on FPGAs. Accepted by 2018 IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS). IEEE. https://arxiv.org/abs/2102.03045

¹This paper was accepted by 2018 IEEE ISCAS, but later removed because the co-author presented on-behalf of us hadn't fulfilled the presentation requirement. We posted the manuscript to arXiv with the agreement from IEEE.

- [C6] Mao-Jan Lin, Chih-Yu Chang, Yu-Cheng Li, Nae-Chyun Chen, Yi-Chang Lu. 2018. A Hybrid Flow for Multiple Sequence Alignment with a BLASTn Based Pairwise Alignment Processor. In 2018 IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS). IEEE. https://doi.org/10. 1109/ISCAS.2018.8351254
- [C5] Chih-Yu Chang, Yu-Cheng Li, Nae-Chyun Chen, Xiao-Xuan Huang, Yi-Chang Lu. A special processor design for nucleotide basic local alignment search tool with a new banded twohit method. In 2016 IEEE Nordic Circuits and Systems Conference (NORCAS). IEEE. https: //doi.org/10.1109/NORCHIP.2016.7792921
- [C4] Chun-Shen Liu, Nae-Chyun Chen, Yu-Cheng Li, Yi-Chang Lu. An FPGA-based quality filter for de novo sequence assembly pipeline. In 2016 IEEE Asia Pacific Conference on Circuits and Systems (APCCAS). IEEE. https://doi.org/10.1109/APCCAS.2016.7803916
- [C3] Xiao-Xuan Huang, Chun-Hsien Ho, Yu-Cheng Li, Nae-Chyun Chen, Yi-Chang Lu. Step shift: A fast image segmentation algorithm and its hardware implementation for next-generation sequencing fluorescence data. In 2016 IEEE Asia Pacific Conference on Circuits and Systems (APCCAS). IEEE. https://doi.org/10.1109/APCCAS.2016.7803933
- [C2] Yi-Hsiang Chen, Nae-Chyun Chen, Yu-Hsiang Kao, Yu-Cheng Li, Yi-Chang Lu. Queue-based segmentation algorithm for refining depth maps in light field camera applications. In 2016 IEEE 5th Global Conference on Consumer Electronics. IEEE. https://doi.org/10.1109/GCCE.2016. 7800346
- [C1] Nae-Chyun Chen, Tai-Yin Chiu, Yu-Cheng Li, Yu-Chun Chien, Yi-Chang Lu. Power efficient special processor design for burrows-wheeler-transform-based short read sequence alignment. In 2015 IEEE Biomedical Circuits and Systems Conference (BioCAS). IEEE. https://doi.org/10.1109/ BioCAS.2015.7348380

Awards and Honors

- [A4] Novatek Fellowship. 2016. Novatek Microelectronics Corp, Hsinchu, Taiwan.
- [A3] People's Choice Award, Three-Minute Thesis Competition at NTU. 2016. National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan.
- [A2] Best Tourism App Award, Chunghwa Telecom Hami Apps Competition. 2014. Chunghwa Telecom Co., Taipei, Taiwan.
- [A1] Bronze Medal and Outstanding Paper Award, Altera Innovate Asia FPGA Design Competition. 2013. Terasic Inc., Hsinchu, Taiwan.

Contributed Open Source Tools

- [T6] Chaintools (2022): utilities for the genomic chain format (primary author; joint with Nancy F. Hansen). https://github.com/milkschen/chaintools
- [T5] LevioSAM2 (2022): fast and accurate coordinate conversion between assemblies (primary author). https://github.com/milkschen/leviosam2

- [T4] Matchall (2021): accurate matching of variant alleles using local haplotypes (primary author). https://github.com/milkschen/matchall
- [T3] Bowtie-majref (2021): major-allele reference indexes for Bowtie and Bowtie 2 (primary author). https://github.com/BenLangmead/bowtie-majref
- [T2] LevioSAM (2021): fast lift-over of alternate reference alignments (primary author; joint with Taher Mun). https://github.com/alshai/levioSAM
- [T1] Reference flow (2020): reducing reference bias using multiple population genomes (primary author). https://github.com/langmead-lab/reference_flow

Invited Talks and Lectures

- Reducing reference bias in genomic sequence data processing. Academic Seminar, Boston Taiwanese Biotechnology Association (BTBA). *Virtual*. 2022.
- Using population data to improve genomic data processing. Department of Computer Science, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University. *Hsinchu, Taiwan.* 2022.
- Fast and accurate coordinate conversion between assemblies. PacBio Workshop at Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Meeting on Genome Informatics. *Virtual*. 2021.
- Fast and accurate coordinate conversion between assemblies. The Telomere-to-Telomere (T2T) consortium and Human Pangenome Reference (HPRC) Consortium meeting. *Virtual*. 2021.
- Using population data to aid genomic data processing. School of Medicine, National Taiwan University. *Taipei, Taiwan.* 2021.
- Using population data to aid genomic data processing. Institute of Biomedical Sciences, Academia Sinica. *Taipei, Taiwan.* 2021.
- Aligning to multiple linear population genomes. ACT Genomics Co.. Taipei, Taiwan. 2021.
- Sequence processing in the human MHC region. School of Medicine, National Taiwan University. *Virtual.* 2020.
- Variant-aware reference genome and sequence alignment. School of Medicine, National Taiwan University. *Taipei, Taiwan.* 2020.
- An FPGA-based quality filter for de novo sequence assembly pipeline. 2016 IEEE Asia Pacific Conference on Circuits and Systems (APCCAS). *Jeju, South Korea.* 2016.

Poster Presentations

- Fast and accurate coordinate conversion between assemblies. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Meeting on Genome Informatics. *Virtual.* 2021.
- Improving variant calling using population data and deep learning. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Meeting on Biological Data Science. *Virtual.* 2020.

- Improving linear alignment accuracy and reducing bias using reference flow. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Meeting on Genome Informatics. *Cold Spring Harbor, New York, USA.* 2019.
- Improved linear alignments through selective re-alignment of diverse references. Research in Computational Molecular Biology (RECOMB). *Washington D.C., USA.* 2019.
- Predicting open chromatin using transcription factor binding motifs and expression levels (copresented with Xinyu A. Feng and Arun Das). JHU Chromatin and Chromosome workshop. *Baltimore, Maryland, USA.* 2019.
- Power efficient special processor design for burrows-wheeler-transform-based short read sequence alignment. 2015 IEEE Biomedical Circuits and Systems Conference (BioCAS). *Atlanta, Georgia, USA*. 2015.

Teaching

- Department of Computer Science, Johns Hopkins University Teaching Assistant EN 601.446/646 Sketching and Indexing for Sequences, Spring 2021
- Department of Electrical Engineering, National Taiwan University Teaching Assistant EE 4039 Computer Architecture, Fall 2016 EE 4039 Computer Architecture, Spring 2016 CommE 5018 Data Compression, Fall 2015

Mentorship

- Department of Computer Science, Johns Hopkins University Steven Solar: undergraduate researcher (2022)
 Design data-driven methods to characterize alignments that could benefit from pangenome-based alignment methods
- Department of Computer Science, Johns Hopkins University Sheila Iyer: high school internship (2019), undergraduate researcher (2020-2021)
 Measured and analyzed reference bias in DNA sequence alignment ([J2])
 The work won the 1st place at the Fairfax County Regional Science Fair and was presented at

the 2020 Sigma Xi Student Research Showcase

• Department of Electrical Engineering, National Taiwan University

Yi-Lun Liao: undergraduate researcher (2017-2018)

- Designed and implemented an accelerator for the Smith-Waterman algorithm ([C8])

Chih-Yu Chang: undergraduate researcher (2015-2016) - Developed a processor for the BLAST tool ([C5])

Professional Activities

Reviewer

• BMC Genomics: 2021

Sub-reviewer

- IEEE International Workshop on High Performance Computational Biology (HiCOMB): 2022
- Research in Computational Molecular Biology (RECOMB): 2021
- Genome Biology: 2021, 2021
- ACM Conference on Bioinformatics, Computational Biology, and Health Informatics (ACM BCB): 2021
- Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology (ISMB): 2021, 2020
- Bioinformatic: 2020
- Scientific Reports: 2019

(Last updated: April 29, 2022)